Aetna Student Health

Dental Plan Design and Benefits Summary

Preferred Provider Organization (PPO)

George Mason University

Policy Year: 2020 - 2021
Policy Number: 724536
www.aetnastudenthealth.com
(877) 238-6200
This Aetna Dental® Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) insurance plan summary is provided by Aetna Life Insurance Company (Aetna) for some of the more frequently performed dental procedures. Under this plan, you may choose at the time of service either a PPO participating dentist or any nonparticipating dentist. With the PPO plan, savings are possible because the PPO participating dentists have agreed to provide care for covered services at the negotiated fee schedule.

**Coverage Dates**

**Students:**
Coverage for eligible students will become effective at or after 12:00 a.m. on the coverage dates indicated on the Master Policy, and will terminate at or before 11:59 p.m. on the coverage dates on the Master Policy.

**Dependent coverage:**
Coverage will become effective on the same date the insured student’s coverage is effective. Coverage for insured dependents terminates in accordance with the Termination Provisions described in the Master Policy.

**Rates**

**2020-2021 Dental Plan Rates**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Annual 8/16/20 - 8/15/21</th>
<th>Fall Term 8/16/20- 12/31/20</th>
<th>Spring Term 1/01/21- 8/15/21</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Student Only</td>
<td>$324.00</td>
<td>$122.00</td>
<td>$202.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Spouse Only</td>
<td>$321.00</td>
<td>$121.00</td>
<td>$200.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>One Child</td>
<td>$237.00</td>
<td>$90.00</td>
<td>$147.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Child(ren) Only</td>
<td>$569.00</td>
<td>$215.00</td>
<td>$354.00</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Who is eligible?**

All George Mason University Students can choose to enroll in the Dental PPO policy on a voluntary basis.

**Dependent Coverage**

Covered students may also enroll their lawful spouse, domestic partner, and dependent children up to the age of 26.

George Mason University will offer Aetna Dental PPO Plan as an option for dependents to purchase on a voluntary basis. Students need to be enrolled in the Dental plan in order to enroll their dependents.

The availability of the Aetna Dental PPO Plan will be included on the Aetna Student Health/George Mason University web page. This plan can be purchased only during the open enrollment period of the student accident & sickness plan.
Who provides the care

Just as the starting point for coverage under your plan is whether the services and supplies are eligible dental services, the foundation for getting covered care is through our network.

This section tells you about in-network and out-of-network providers.

How your plan works while you are covered for in-network care

Your in-network coverage helps you:

- Get and pay for a lot of – but not all – dental care services.
- Pay less cost share when you use an in-network provider.

Aetna’s network of dental providers

Aetna’s network of dental providers is there to give you the care that you need. You can find in-network providers and see important information about them most easily on our online provider directory. Just log into your Aetna secure website at www.aetnastudenthealth.com.

You can choose any dental provider who is in the dental network.

If you can’t find an in-network provider for a service or supply that you need, call the Member Services toll-free number on the back of your ID card. We will help you find an in-network provider.

Your plan often will pay a bigger share for eligible dental services that you get through in-network providers, so choose in-network providers as soon as you can.

How your plan works while you are covered for out-of-network care

The section above told you how your plan works while you are covered for in-network care. You also have coverage when:

- You want to get your care from providers who are not part of the Aetna network.

It’s called out-of-network coverage. Your out-of-network coverage helps you get and pay for a lot of – but not all – dental care services.

Your out-of-network coverage:

- Means you can get care from dental providers who are not part of the Aetna network.
- Means you will have to pay for services at the time that they are provided. You will be required to pay the full charges and submit a claim for reimbursement to us. You are responsible for completing and submitting claim forms for reimbursement of eligible dental services that you paid directly to a dental provider.
- Means you will pay a higher cost share when you use an out-of-network provider.
Description of Benefits

The Plan excludes coverage for certain services (referred to as exceptions and exclusions in the certificate of coverage) and has limitations on the amounts it will pay. While this Plan Design and Benefit Summary document will tell you about some of the important features of the Plan, other features may be important to you and some may further limit what the Plan will pay. To look at the full Plan description, which is contained in the Certificate of Coverage issued to you, go to www.aetnastudenthealth.com. If any discrepancy exists between this Benefit Summary and the Certificate of Coverage, the Certificate will control.

This Plan will pay benefits in accordance with any applicable Virginia Insurance Law(s).

Policy year deductibles

You have to meet your policy year deductible before this plan pays for benefits.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy year deductibles</th>
<th>In-network coverage</th>
<th>Out-of-network coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Individual</td>
<td>$50</td>
<td>Individual $50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Family</td>
<td>$150</td>
<td>Family $150</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The policy year deductibles apply to all eligible dental services except Type A expenses.

Coinsurance listed in the schedule of benefits

The coinsurance listed in the schedule of benefits below reflects the plan coinsurance percentage. This is the coinsurance amount that the plan pays. You are responsible for paying any remaining coinsurance.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Coinsurance</th>
<th>In-network coverage</th>
<th>Out-of-network coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Type A expenses</td>
<td>100% of the negotiated charge</td>
<td>100% of the recognized charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type B expenses</td>
<td>80% of the negotiated charge</td>
<td>60% of the recognized charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type C expenses</td>
<td>50% of the negotiated charge</td>
<td>40% of the recognized charge</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Orthodontic treatment expenses</td>
<td>Not Covered</td>
<td>Not Covered</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Policy year maximum

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Policy year maximum:</th>
<th>In-network coverage</th>
<th>Out-of-network coverage</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Policy year maximum:</td>
<td>$750</td>
<td>$750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The policy year maximums apply to:
- In-network and out-of-network eligible dental services combined
Eligible dental services

Type A expenses: Diagnostic & preventive care

Visits and exams
- Office visit during regular office hours for oral examination (2 routine visits and 2 problem focused visits per year)
- Prophylaxis (cleaning) or scaling-moderate/severe inflammation—full mouth, (2 treatments per policy year)
- Topical application of fluoride if you are under age 16 (1 application per policy year)
- Sealants, per tooth (1 application every 3 policy years for molars only and if you are under age 16)

Images and pathology
- Bitewing images (1 set per policy year)
- Entire dental series, including bitewings or panoramic film (1 set every 3 policy years)
- Periapical images

Type B expenses: Basic restorative care

Visits and exams
- Office visit after hours (we will pay either for the office visit charge or for the eligible dental services performed, whichever is more)
- Emergency palliative treatment, per visit

Images and pathology
- Intra-oral, occlusal view
- Extra-oral
- Accession of tissue

Restorative
Excluding inlays, on lays and crowns. Multiple restorations in 1 surface will be considered as a single restoration.
- Amalgam restorations
- Resin-based composite restorations, (other than for molars)
- Recementation
- Crowns
- Prefabricated crowns (excluding temporary crowns)
- Pin retention, per tooth, in addition to restoration

Endodontics
- Pulp cap
- Pulpotomy
- Apexification/recalcification
- Apicoectomy
- Root canal therapy and retreatment
  - Anterior
  - Bicuspid

Periodontics
- Occlusal adjustment, (other than with an appliance or by restoration)
- Root planing and scaling, 1 to 3 teeth per quadrant, (1 per site every 2 policy years)
- Root planing and scaling, 4 or more teeth per quadrant, (limited to 1 separate quadrants every 2 policy years)
• Gingivectomy/gingivoplasty, 1 to 3 teeth per quadrant, (1 per site every 5 policy years)
• Gingivectomy/gingivoplasty, 4 or more teeth per quadrant, (limited to 1 per quadrant every 5 policy years)
• Gingival flap procedure, 1 to 3 teeth per quadrant, (limited to 1 per site every 5 policy years)
• Gingival flap procedure, 4 or more teeth per quadrant, (limited to 1 per quadrant every 5 policy years)
• Localized delivery of antimicrobial agents

Oral surgery
• Surgical removal of erupted tooth
• Surgical removal of residual tooth roots
• Removal of impacted tooth
  – Soft tissue
• Oroantral fistula closure
• Tooth transplantation
• Mobilization of erupted or malpositioned tooth to aid eruption
• Alveoloplasty
• Removal of odontogenic cysts or tumors
• Removal of exostosis
• Removal of foreign body
• Sequestrectomy
• Suture of wounds
• Frenectomy/frenuloplasty
• Excision of hyperplastic tissue per arch
• Sialolithotomy
• Closure of salivary fistula

Type C expenses: Major restorative care

Restorative – Inlays, onlays, labial veneers and crowns (excludes temporary crowns) are covered only as treatment for decay or acute traumatic injury, and only when teeth cannot be restored with a filling material or when the tooth is an abutment to a fixed bridge. Coverage is limited to 1 per tooth every 8 policy years. (See the Replacement rule.)
• Inlays
• On lays
• Labial veneers
• Post and core
• Repairs - inlay, onlay, veneer, crown

Endodontics
• Root canal therapy and retreatment
  – Molar

Periodontics
• Osseous surgery, (including flap and closure), 1 to 3 teeth per quadrant (1 per site every 3 policy years)
• Osseous surgery, (including flap and closure), 4 or more per teeth per quadrant (1 per quadrant every 3 policy years
• Soft tissue graft procedures

Prosthodontics
The first installation of dentures and bridges is covered only if needed to replace teeth extracted while coverage was in force and which were not abutments to a denture or bridge less than 10 policy years old. (See the Tooth missing but not replaced rule.)
Replacement of existing bridges or dentures is limited to 1 every 8 policy years. (See the Replacement rule.)

- Bridge abutments
- Pontics
- Dentures and partials (fees for dentures and partial dentures include relines, rebases and adjustments within 6 months after installation. Fees for relines and rebases include adjustments within 6 months after installation. Specialized techniques and characterizations are not eligible).
  - Complete upper and lower denture
  - Partial upper and lower (including any conventional clasps, rests and teeth)
  - Removable unilateral partial denture
- Stress breakers
- Interim partial denture (stayplate), anterior only
- Reline (partial or complete)
- Rebase, per denture
- Special tissue conditioning, per denture
- Adjustment to denture more than 6 months after installation
- Repairs, full and partial denture
- Adding teeth and clasps to existing partial denture
- Repairs, bridges
- Occlusal guard for bruxism (1 every 5 policy years)
- Adjustments, repair or reline of occlusal guard
- Cleaning and inspection of a removable appliance

**Oral surgery**

- Removal of impacted tooth
  - Partially bony
  - Completely bony

**General anesthesia and intravenous sedation**

- General anesthesia and intravenous sedation are covered when provided as part of a covered surgical procedure
- Evaluation by anesthesiologist for deep sedation or general anesthesia

**Space maintainers**

Only when needed to preserve space resulting from premature loss of deciduous teeth and if you are under age 16 (Includes all adjustments within 6 months after installation.)

- Fixed or removable (unilateral or bilateral)
- Recementation or removal
What rules and limits apply to dental care?

Several rules apply to the dental benefits. Following these rules will help you use your plan to your advantage by avoiding expenses that are not covered by your plan.

Alternate treatment rule
Sometimes there are several ways to treat a dental problem, all of which provide acceptable results.

If a charge is made for a non-eligible dental service or supply and an eligible dental service that would provide an acceptable result, then your plan will pay a benefit for the eligible dental service or supply.

If a charge is made for an eligible dental service but another eligible dental service that would provide an acceptable result is less expensive, the benefit will be for the least expensive eligible dental service.

The benefit will be based on the in-network provider’s negotiated charge for the eligible dental service or, in the case of an out-of-network provider, on the recognized charge.

You should review the differences in the cost of alternate treatment with your dental provider. Of course, you and your dental provider can still choose the more costly treatment method. You are responsible for any charges in excess of what your plan will cover.

Reimbursement policies
We have the right to apply Aetna reimbursement policies. Those policies may reduce the negotiated charge or recognized charge. These policies take into account factors such as:

- The duration and complexity of a service
- When multiple procedures are billed at the same time, whether additional overhead is required
- Whether an assistant surgeon is necessary for the service
- If follow up care is included
- Whether other characteristics modify or make a particular service unique
- When a charge includes more than one claim line, whether any services described by a claim line are part of or incidental to the primary service provided and
- The educational level, licensure or length of training of the provider

Aetna reimbursement policies are based on our review of:

- The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services’ (CMS) National Correct Coding Initiative (NCCI) and other external materials that say what billing and coding practices are and are not appropriate
- Generally accepted standards of dental practice and
- The views of providers and dentists practicing in the relevant clinical areas

We use commercial software to administer some of these policies. Some policies are different for professional services than for facility services.
Replacement rule

Some eligible dental services are subject to your plan’s replacement rule. The replacement rule applies to replacements of, or additions to existing:

- Crowns
- Inlays
- Onlays
- Veneers
- Complete dentures
- Removable partial dentures
- Fixed partial dentures (bridges)
- Other prosthetic services

These eligible dental services are covered only when you give us proof that:

- While you were covered by the plan:
  - You had a tooth (or teeth) extracted after the existing denture or bridge was installed.
  - As a result, you need to replace or add teeth to your denture or bridge.
- The present item cannot be made serviceable, and is:
  - A crown installed at least 8 years before its replacement.
  - An inlay, onlay, veneer, complete denture, removable partial denture, fixed partial denture (bridge), or other prosthetic item installed at least 8 years before its replacement.
- While you were covered by the plan:
  - You had a tooth (or teeth) extracted.
  - Your present denture is an immediate temporary one that replaces that tooth (or teeth).
  - A permanent denture is needed, and the temporary denture cannot be used as a permanent denture. Replacement must occur within 12 months from the date that the temporary denture was installed.

Tooth missing but not replaced rule

The first installation of complete dentures, removable partial dentures, fixed partial dentures (bridges), and other prosthetic services will be covered if:

- The dentures, bridges or other prosthetic items are needed to replace one or more natural teeth that were removed while you were covered by the plan. (The extraction of a third molar tooth does not qualify.)
- The tooth that was removed was not an abutment to a removable or fixed partial denture installed during the prior 10 years. Any such appliance or fixed bridge must include the replacement of an extracted tooth or teeth.

Congenital defects treatment rule

For newly born children, dental benefits are provided for medically diagnosed congenital defects and birth abnormalities, including cleft lip, cleft palate or ectodermal dysplasia, to the same extent as other dental conditions.
What your plan doesn’t cover – eligible dental service exceptions and exclusions

We already told you about the many dental care services and supplies that are eligible for coverage under your plan in the What are your eligible dental services section. In that section we also told you that some dental care services and supplies have exceptions and some are not covered at all which are called “exclusions”.

In this section we tell you about the exceptions and exclusions that apply to your plan. And just a reminder, you'll find benefit and coverage limitations in the schedule of benefits.

General exceptions and exclusions

Armed forces

- Services and supplies received from a provider as a result of an injury sustained, or illness contracted, while in the service of the armed forces of any country. When you enter the armed forces of any country, we will refund any unearned pro-rata premium to the policyholder.

Beyond legal authority

- Services and supplies provided by a health professional or other provider that is acting beyond the scope of its legal authority

Charges for services or supplies

- Provided by an in-network provider in excess of the negotiated charge
- Provided by an out-of-network provider in excess of the recognized charge
- Provided for your personal comfort or convenience, or the convenience of any other person, including a dental provider
- Provided in connection with treatment or care that is not covered under the plan
- Cancelled or missed appointment charges or charges to complete claim forms
- Charges for which you have no legal obligation to pay
- Charges that would not be made if you did not have coverage, including:
  - Care in charitable institutions
  - Care for conditions related to current or previous military service
  - Care while in the custody of a governmental authority

Charges in excess of any benefit limits

Any charges in excess of the benefit, dollar, visit, or frequency limits stated in the schedule of benefits.

Cosmetic services and plastic surgery (except to the extent coverage is specifically provided in the Eligible Dental Services section of the schedule of benefits)

- Cosmetic services and supplies including:
  - Plastic surgery
Reconstructive surgery
- Cosmetic surgery
- Personalization or characterization of dentures or other services and supplies which improve, alter or enhance appearance
- Augmentation and vestibuloplasty and other services to protect, clean, [whiten, bleach] alter the appearance of teeth whether or not for psychological or emotional reasons

Court-ordered services and supplies
- Includes those court-ordered services and supplies, or those required as a condition of parole, probation, release or as a result of any legal proceeding.

Dental services and supplies
- Acupuncture, acupressure and acupuncture therapy
- Asynchronous dental treatment
- Crown, inlays and onlays, and veneers unless for one of the following:
  - It is treatment for decay or traumatic injury and teeth cannot be restored with a filling material
  - The tooth is an abutment to a covered partial denture or fixed bridge
- Dental implants, false teeth, prosthetic restoration of dental implants, plates, dentures, braces, mouth guards, and other devices to protect, replace or reposition teeth and removal of implants
- Dental services and supplies made with high noble metals (gold or titanium) except as covered in the Eligible Dental Services section of the schedule of benefits
- Dentures, crowns, inlays, onlays, bridges, or other prosthetic appliances or services used for the purpose of splinting, to alter vertical dimension, to restore occlusion, or correcting attrition, abrasion, or erosion
- First installation of a denture or fixed bridge, and any inlay and crown that serves as an abutment to replace congenitally missing teeth or to replace teeth, all of which were lost while you were not covered
- General anesthesia and intravenous sedation, unless specifically covered and done in connection with another eligible dental service
- Instruction for diet, tobacco counseling and oral hygiene
- Mail order and at-home kits for orthodontic treatment
- Orthodontic treatment except as covered in the Eligible Dental Services section of the schedule of benefits
- Services and supplies provided in connection with treatment or care that is not covered under the plan
- Replacement of a device or appliance that is lost, missing or stolen, and for the replacement of appliances that have been damaged due to abuse, misuse or neglect and for an extra set of dentures
- Replacement of teeth beyond the normal complement of 32
- Services and supplies provided where there is no evidence of pathology, dysfunction or disease, other than covered preventive services
- Space maintainers except when needed to preserve space resulting from the premature loss of deciduous teeth
- Surgical removal of impacted wisdom teeth when removed only for orthodontic reasons

Dental services and supplies that are covered in whole or in part:
- Under any other part of this plan
- Under any other plan of group benefits provided by [the policyholder]

Examinations

Any dental examinations needed:
• Because a third party requires the exam. Examples include examinations to get or keep a job, or examinations required under a labor agreement or other contract.
• Because a court order requires it.
• To buy insurance or to get or keep a license.
• To travel.
• To go to a school, camp, or sporting event, or to join in a sport or other recreational activity.

Experimental or investigational

• Experimental or investigational drugs, devices, treatments or procedures

Felony

• Services and supplies that you receive as a result of an injury due to your commission of a felony

Non-medically necessary services

• Services, including but not limited to, those treatments, services, prescription drugs and supplies which are not medically necessary (as determined by Aetna) for the diagnosis and treatment of illness, injury, restoration of physiological functions, or covered preventive services. This applies even if they are prescribed, recommended or approved by your physician or dentist.

Non-U.S. citizen

• Services and supplies received by a covered person (who is not a United States citizen) within the covered person’s home country [but only if the home country has a socialized medicine program]

Other primary payer

• Payment for a portion of the charge that another party is responsible for as the primary payer

Outpatient prescription drugs, and preventive care drugs and supplements

• Prescribed drugs, pre-medication or analgesia

Personal care, comfort or convenience items

• Any service or supply primarily for your convenience and personal comfort or that of a third party

Providers and other health professionals

• Treatment by other than a dentist. However, the plan will cover some services provided by a licensed dental hygienist under the supervision and guidance of a dentist. These are:
  – Scaling of teeth
  – Cleaning of teeth
  – Topical application of fluoride
• Charges submitted for services by an unlicensed provider or not within the scope of the provider’s license
Riot

- Services and supplies that you receive from providers as a result of an injury from your “participation in a riot”. This means when you take part in a riot in any way such as inciting, or conspiring to incite, the riot. It does not include actions that you take in self-defense as long as they are not against people who are trying to restore law and order.

Services paid under your medical plan

- Your plan will not pay for amounts that were paid for the same services under a medical plan covering you. When a dental service is covered under both plans, we will figure the amount that would be payable under this plan if you did not have other coverage, then subtract what was paid by your medical plan. If there is any difference, this plan will pay it. If the amount paid by your medical plan is equal to or more than the benefit under this plan, this plan will not pay anything for the service.

Services provided by a family member

- Services provided by a spouse, domestic partner, parent, child, step-child, brother, sister, in-law or any household member

Telemedicine

- Any services or supplies provided as part of telemedicine. Telemedicine is a telephone or internet-based consult with a provider.

Temporomandibular joint dysfunction/disorder

- The following services and supplies:
  - Orthodontic treatment
  - Crowns, bridges and dentures
  - Treatment of periodontal disease
  - Implants
  - Root canal therapy

Treatment in a federal, state, or governmental entity

- Any care in a hospital or other facility owned or operated by any federal, state or other governmental entity, except to the extent coverage is required by applicable laws

Work related illness or injuries

- Coverage available to you under workers’ compensation or under a similar program under local, state or federal law for any illness or injury related to employment or self-employment.
- A source of coverage or reimbursement will be considered available to you even if you waived your right to payment from that source. You may also be covered under a workers’ compensation law or similar law. If you submit proof that you are not covered for a particular illness or injury under such law, then that illness or injury will be considered “not work related” regardless of cause.]
The University of Virginia Dental® Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) Student Dental Plan is underwritten and administered by Aetna Life Insurance Company (ALIC). Aetna Student Health℠ is the brand name for products and services provided by these companies and their applicable affiliated companies.

**IMPORTANT NOTICES:**

- **Notice of Non-Discrimination:**
  
  Aetna Life Insurance Company does not discriminate on the basis of race, color, national origin, disability, age, sex, gender identity, sexual orientation, or health status in the administration of the plan including enrollment and benefit determinations.

- **Sanctioned Countries:**
  
  If coverage provided under this student policy violates or will violate any economic or trade sanctions, the coverage will be invalid immediately. For example, we cannot pay for eligible health services if it violates a financial sanction regulation. This includes sanctions related to a person or a country under sanction by the United States, unless it is allowed under a written license from the Office of Foreign Asset Control (OFAC). You can find out more by visiting [http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Pages/default.aspx](http://www.treasury.gov/resource-center/sanctions/Pages/default.aspx).

Aetna complies with applicable Federal civil rights laws and does not discriminate, exclude or treat people differently based on their race, color, national origin, sex, age, or disability.

Aetna provides free aids/services to people with disabilities and to people who need language assistance.

If you need a qualified interpreter, written information in other formats, translation or other services, call the number on your ID card.

If you believe we have failed to provide these services or otherwise discriminated based on a protected class noted above, you can also file a grievance with the Civil Rights Coordinator by contacting:

Civil Rights Coordinator,
P.O. Box 14462, Lexington, KY 40512 (CA HMO customers: PO Box 24030 Fresno, CA 93779),
1-800-648-7817, TTY: 711,
Fax: 859-425-3379 (CA HMO customers: 860-262-7705), [CRCoordinator@aetna.com](mailto:CRCoordinator@aetna.com).

You can also file a civil rights complaint with the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Office for Civil Rights Complaint Portal, available at [https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf](https://ocrportal.hhs.gov/ocr/portal/lobby.jsf), or at: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, 200 Independence Avenue SW., Room 509F, HHH Building, Washington, DC 20201, or at 1-800-368-1019, 800-537-7697 (TDD).

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